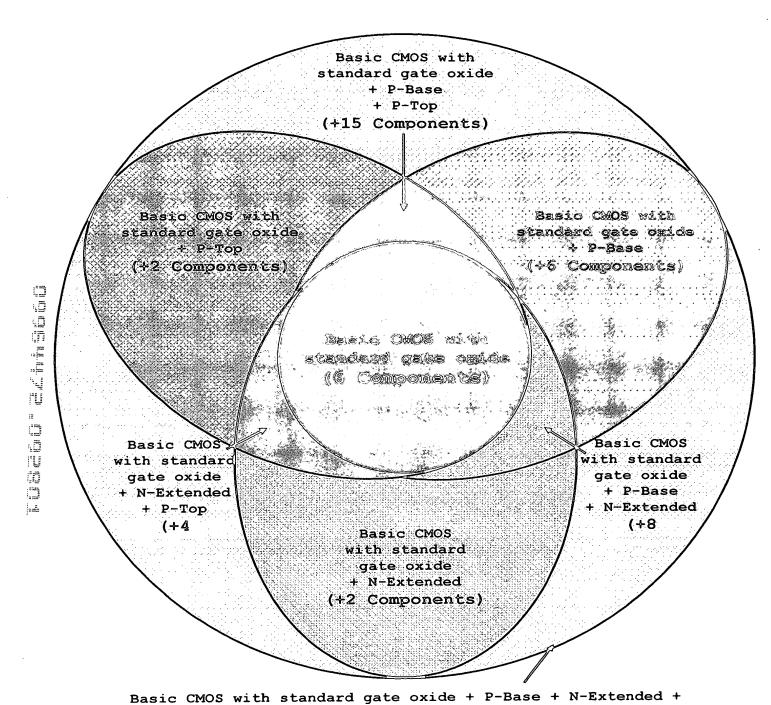
Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
·	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
+	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
1	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
-	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
144014 21. 1440	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
PROF. TO. PROG. E	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
120K 10. 1005170010.	Oxide Etch



P-Top

Name of Photolithographic	Process Steps
Mask	
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
riask 1. N-Well	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
Mask 2: Active Area	
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
·	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	. Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
<u>'</u>	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
·	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
-	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
'	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
, mun 11. 1100	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
rask IS. recal 2	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
Mask 16: Passivation	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
MASK 15: PASSIVATION	Photo

Name of Photolithographic	Process Steps
Mask	
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
1	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
1	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 9: P-Top	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
<u> </u>	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
†	Diffusion
	Photo
1	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
İ	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
•	Oxide Etch

Name of Photolithographic	
	Process Steps
Mask	
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon ,
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
* .	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
**	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
Mask 9: P-Top.	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
·	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
1	Oxide Etch

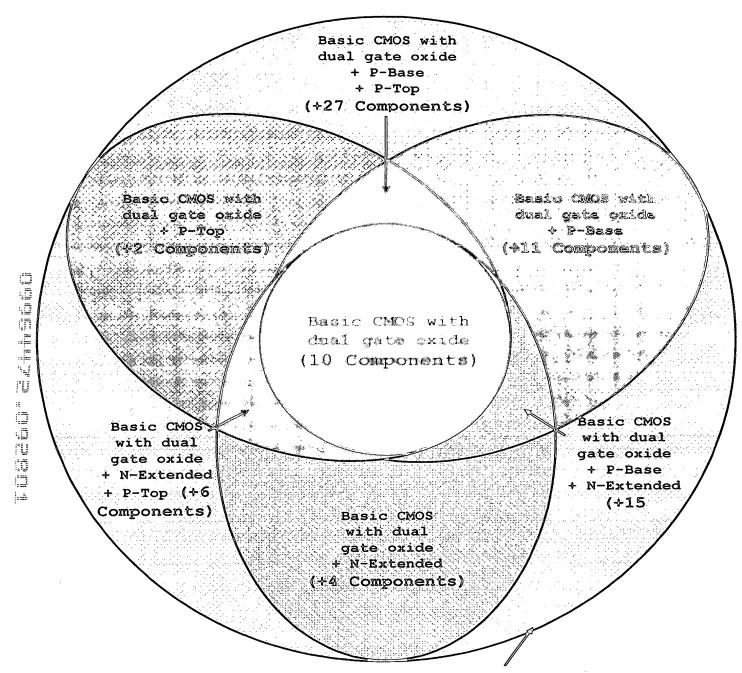
Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : D. Bulk Silican
MASK 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
Mask 2: Active Area	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
ļ	Oxidation (Subnitox)
<u> </u>	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
·	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
<u> </u>	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
· L	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
 	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
PAGE 11. VIGS	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
Mask 15. Metal 2	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
 	Photo
<u> </u>	Metal Etch
<u> </u>	
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition Photo
Mask 16: Passivation	Oxide Etch
1	Oxide Etch

Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
· [Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
•	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
1.201. 201. 110002	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
PROX 13. Petar E	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
}	Photo
<u> </u>	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
mask to: rassivation	Oxide Etch
	Oxide Etch

Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
i ·	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
•	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 9: P-Top	Photo Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
Table 101 IV. Input	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
Mask II. P+ Implant	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 12: Contacts	
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
·	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
Mask IV. Fassivacion	Oxide Etch
	OATGE ECCII

Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
 	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
Mask 5. Inin Gate Oxide a VIF Adjust	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
The second secon	
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
Mask 9: P-Top	- Photo
4.0	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
130. 13. 136. 12	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
Mask 16: Passivation	Oxide Etch
	Oxide Etch

Figure 10



Basic CMOS with dual gate oxide + P-Base + N-Extended + PTop

Compression of the Compression o	MARKET NAVA SERVICE PAR
Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process. Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
1	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
1	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
· ·	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
·	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
<u> </u>	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Kask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxide Etch 3
growing the state of the second	Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)
	Photo
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
<u> </u>	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
į	Photo
<u> </u>	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
<u> </u>	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
<u> </u>	Polysilicon Oxidation
Į	Photo
}	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
₋	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
Į	Photo
<u> </u>	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
<u> </u>	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
·	Photo •
ļ	Metal Etch
Į	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
<u> </u>	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
ļ l	Photo
	Metal Etch
ļ l	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
	Oxide Etch

Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
· ·	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)
	Photo
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 9: P-Top	Photo:
	P-Type Implant (P-Top).
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
	Oxide Etch

Name of Photolithographic Process Steps Mask Mask 1: N-Well Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon Oxidation (Initial oxide)	
Mask 1: N-Well Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon	
Oxidation (initial Oxide)	
Photo	
N-Type Implant (N-Well)	
Diffusion	
Mask 2: Active Area Oxide Etch	
Oxidation (Subnitox)	
Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)	
Photo	
Nitride Etch	
Mask 3: P-Field Photo	
P-Type Implant (P-Field)	
Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)	
Oxidation (Field Oxide)	
Nitride Etch	
Oxide Etch	
Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)	
Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide Oxide Oxide	
Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)	
Photo	100
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust Oxide Etch	
Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)	
Photo	
P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)	
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)	
Polysilicon Doping	
Photo	
Polysilicon Etch	
Mask 8: N-Extended # Photo	
N-Type: Implant (N-Extended)	
Mask 10: N+ Implant Oxidation and Diffusion	
Polysilicon Oxidation	
Photo	
N-Type Implant (N+)	
Mask 11: P+ Implant Photo	
P-Type Implant (P+)	
Mask 12: Contacts SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition	
Diffusion	
Photo	
Contact Etch	
Mask 13: Metal 1 Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation	
Aluminium Alloy Deposition	
Photo	
Metal Etch	
Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition	
Mask 14: Vias Photo	
Vias Etch	
Mask 15: Metal 2 Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation	
Aluminium Alloy Deposition	
Photo	
Metal Etch	
Oxide / Nitride Deposition	
Mask 16: Passivation Photo	
Oxide Etch	

Name of Photolithographic	Process Steps
Mask	
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)
	Photo
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
Mask 9: P-Top	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Motol Et-L
	Metal Etch
	Metal Etch Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias Mask 15: Metal 2	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition Photo
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition Photo Vias Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition Photo Vias Etch Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition Photo Vias Etch Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition Photo Vias Etch Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation Aluminium Alloy Deposition Photo
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition Photo Vias Etch Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation Aluminium Alloy Deposition Photo Metal Etch

Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
·	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
· ·	Oxide Etch
<u> </u>	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)
	Photo-
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
·	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
	Oxide Etch

Name of Photolithographic	Process Steps
Mask	
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
·	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
İ	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
l i	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)
44	Photo
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask: 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo [N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
1 10 22 7 1	Oxidation and Diffusion
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Polysilicon Oxidation
į	Photo
·	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
Mask II. FY Implant	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 12. Concacts	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
1	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
	Oxide Etch

Name of Photolithographic Mask	Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
.Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	0xide Etch
	Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)
	Photo
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
·	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo (P-Type Implant (P-Base))
Mask 9: P-Top	Photo a
	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
]	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
	Oxide Etch
	7772 2001

Name of Photolithographic	Process Steps
Mask	
Mask 1: N-Well	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
Mask 2: Active Area	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch Oxide Etch
	Oxide Etch Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxida Etch
Mask 4. high-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxidation (High-voltage, Gate Oxide)
	Photo
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
mon o. min oute onlac a vii majast	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
·	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
Mask 9: P-Top	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
mask II: P+ Implant	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 12. Contacts	Diffusion
	Photo
	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
	Oxide Etch

Figure 19a

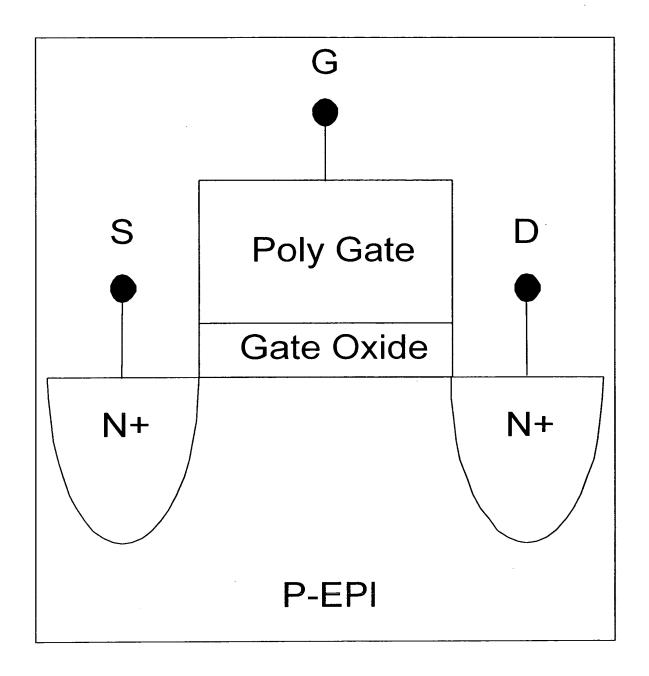


Figure 19b

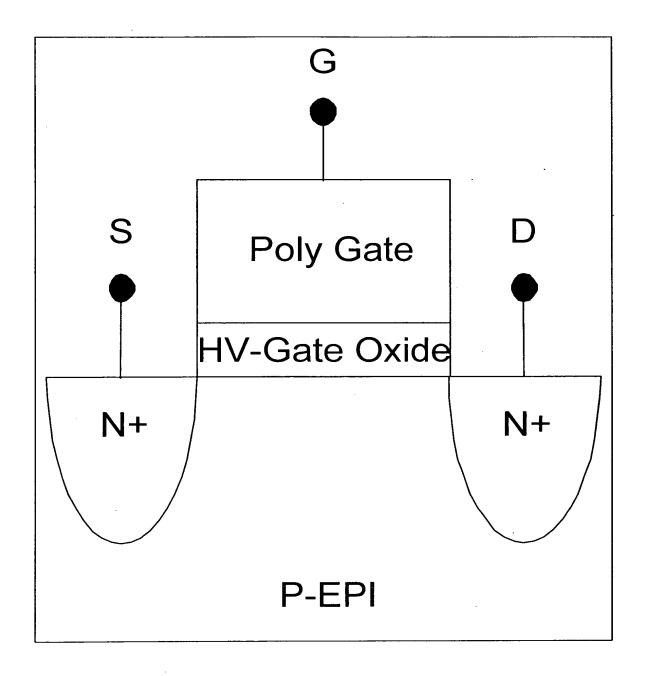


Figure 20a

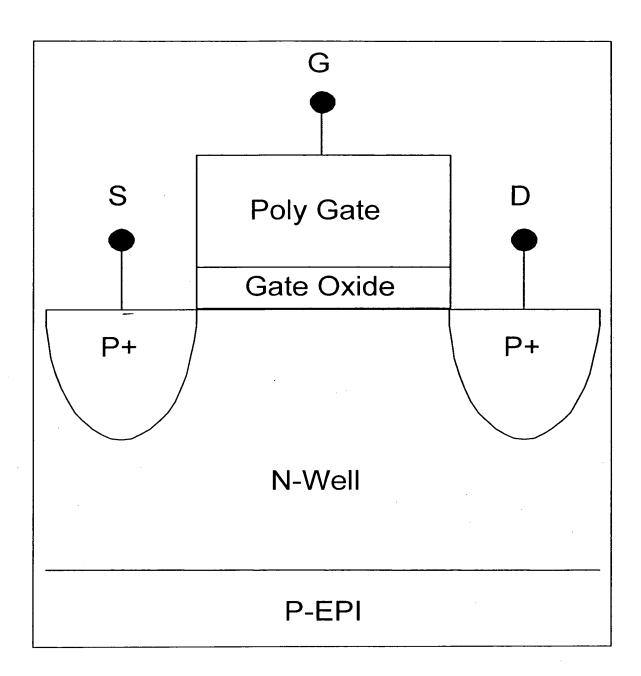






Figure 20b

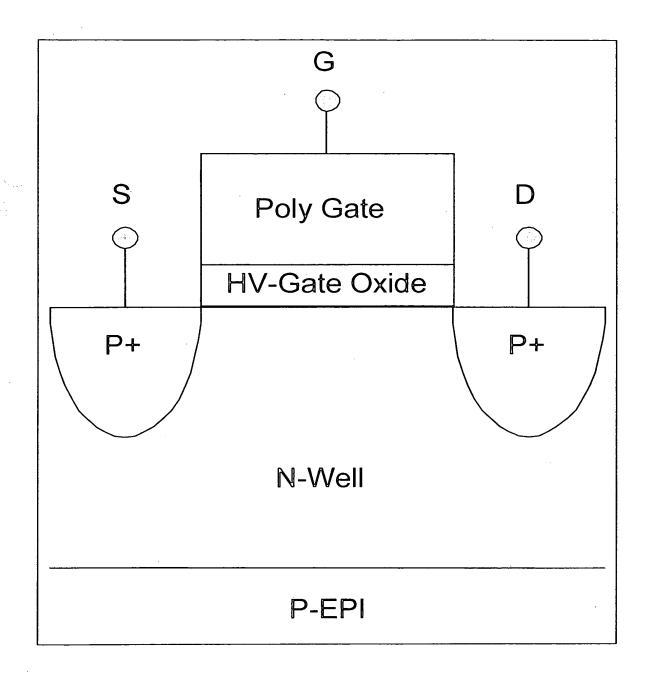


Figure 21a

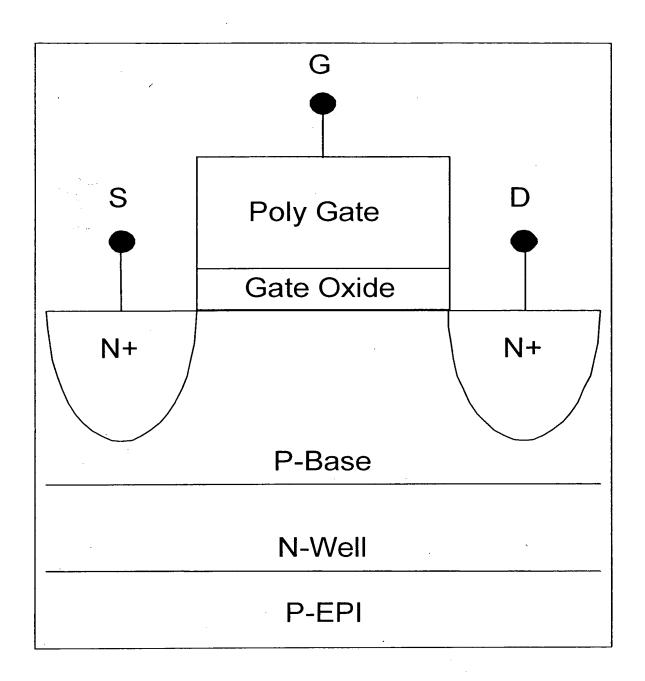


Figure 21b

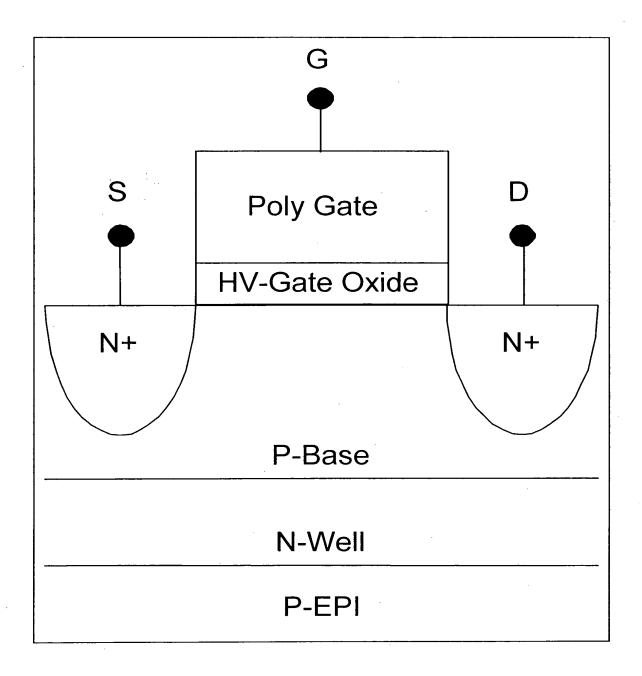


Figure 22a

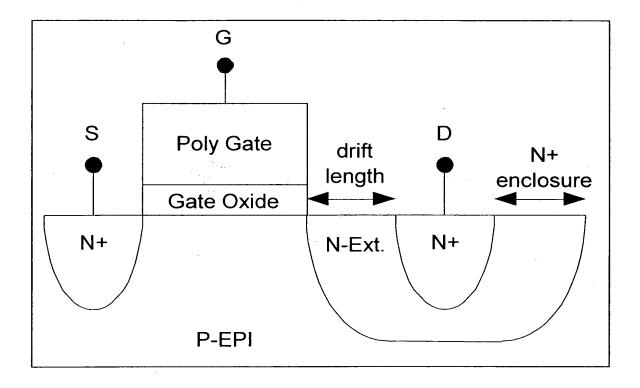


Figure 22b

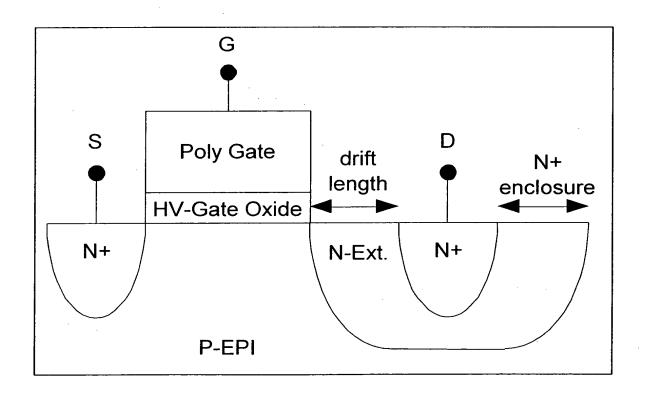


Figure 23a

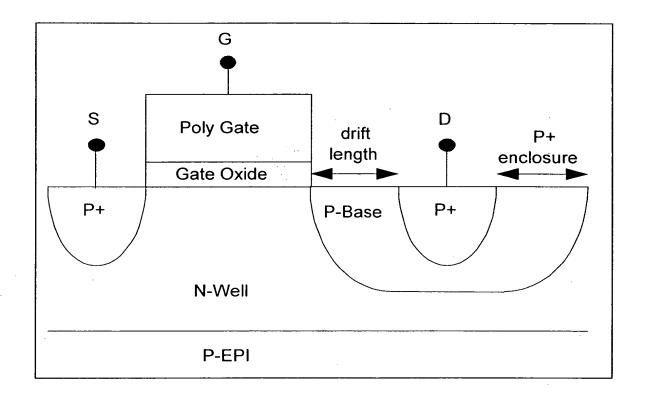


Figure 23b

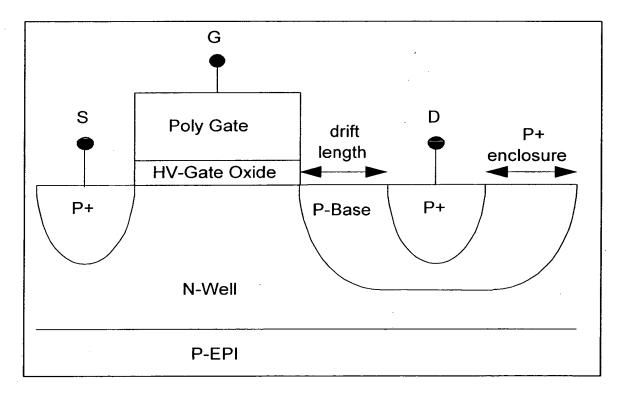


Figure 24a

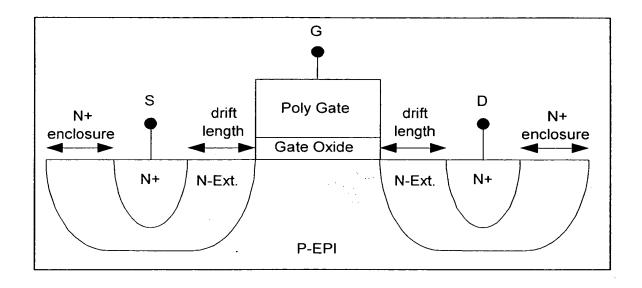


Figure 24b

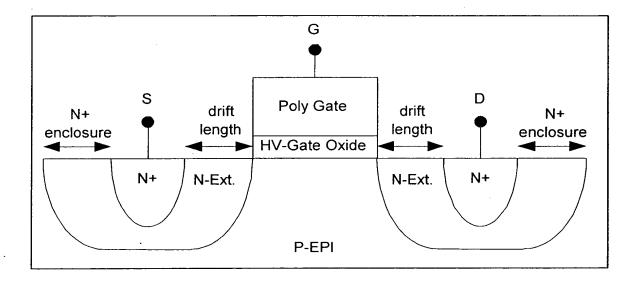


Figure 25a

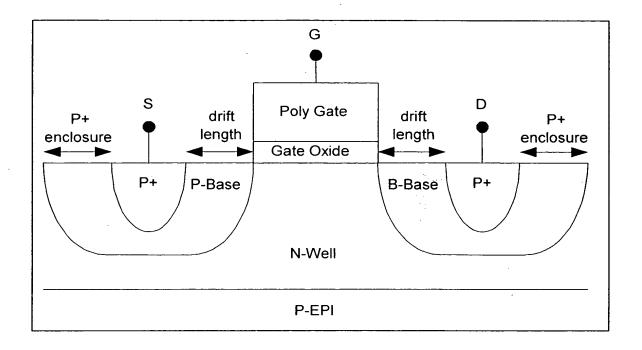


Figure 25b

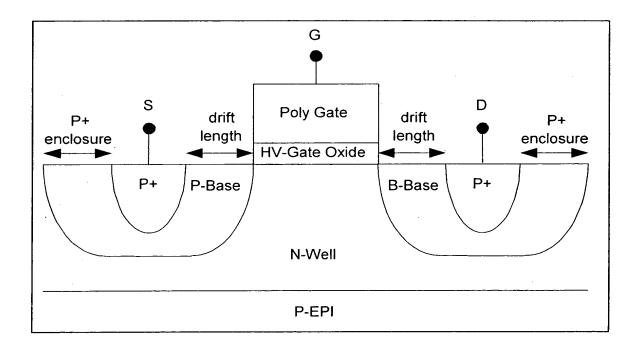


Figure 26a

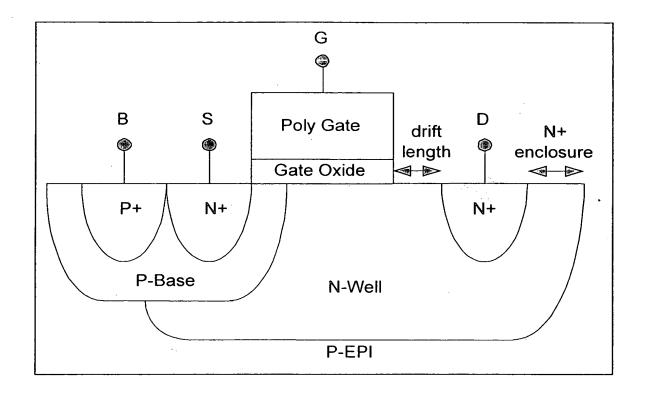


Figure 26b

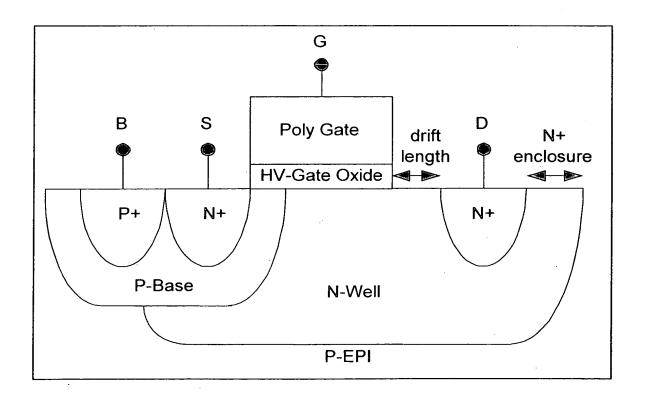


Figure 27a

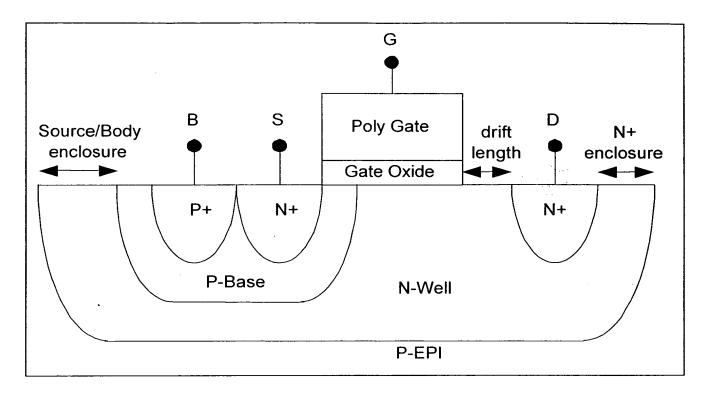


Figure 27b

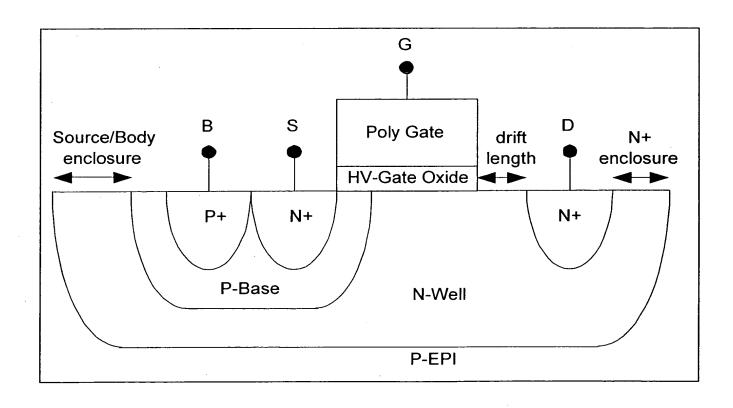


Figure 28a

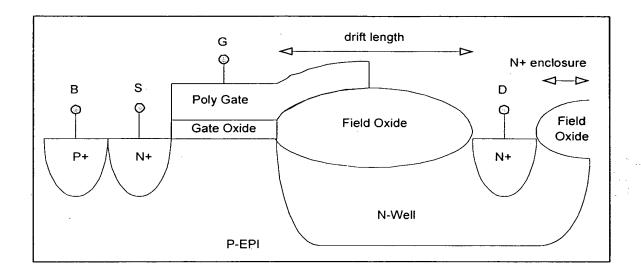


Figure 28b

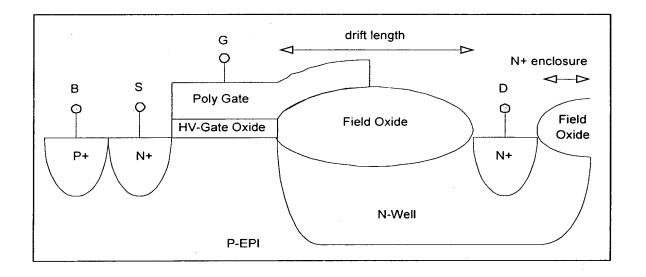


Figure 29a

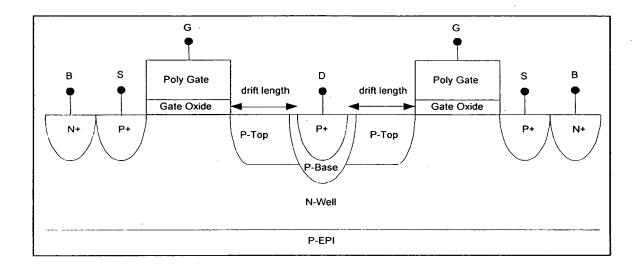


Figure 29b

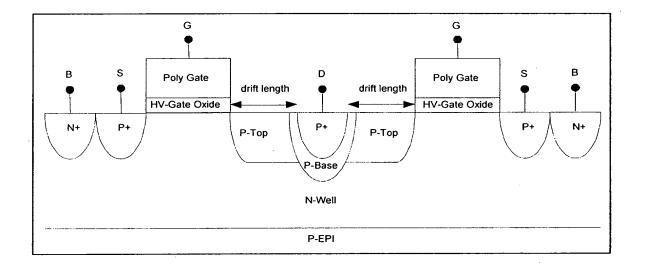


Figure 30a

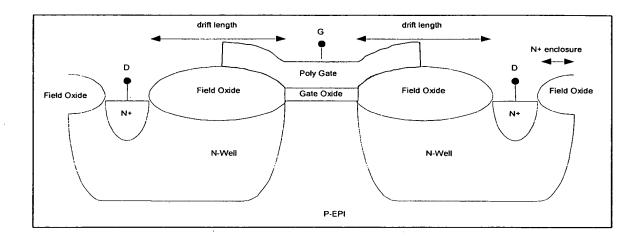


Figure 30b

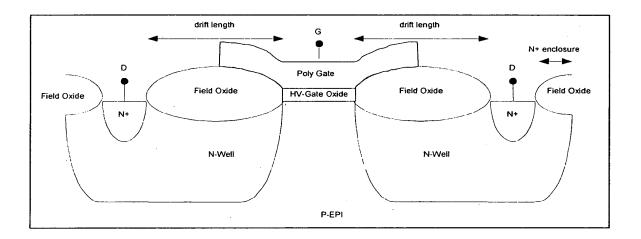


Figure 31a

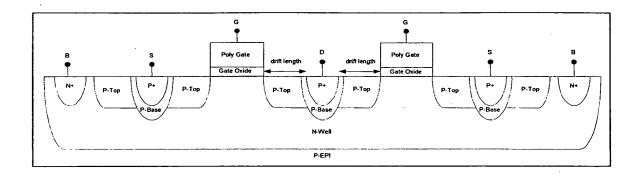


Figure 31b

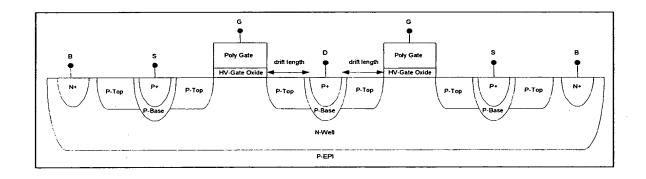


Figure 32a

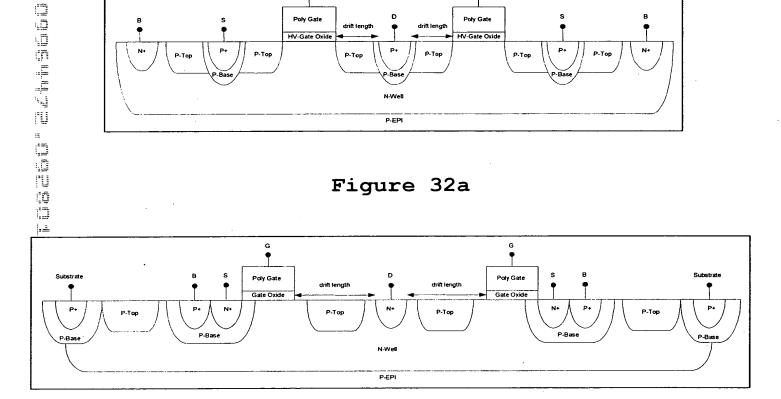


Figure 32b

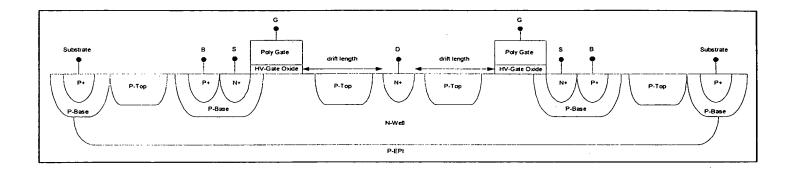


Figure 33a

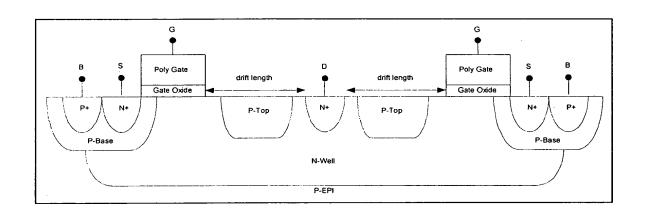


Figure 33b

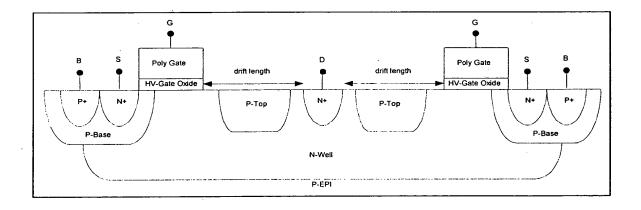


Figure 34b

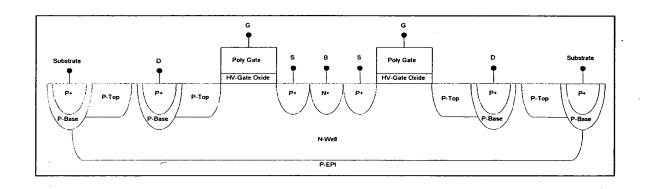
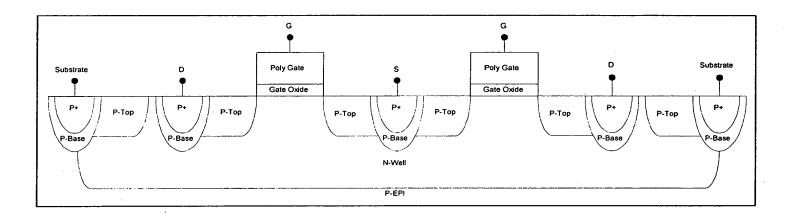


Figure 35a



<u>noosuja nasori</u>

Figure 35b

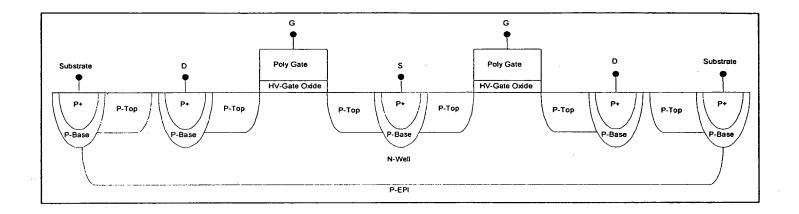


Figure 36

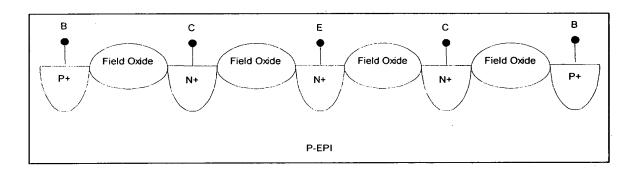
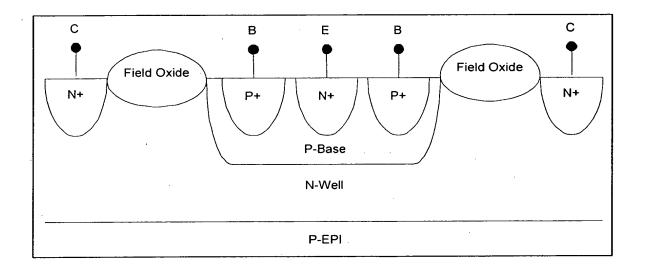


Figure 37



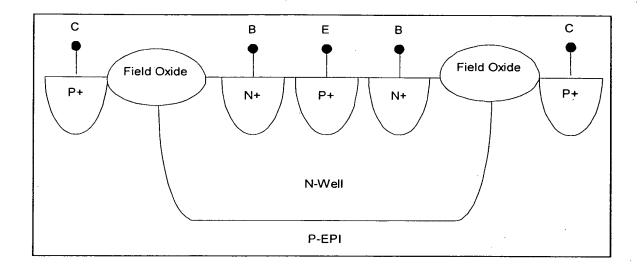


Figure 39

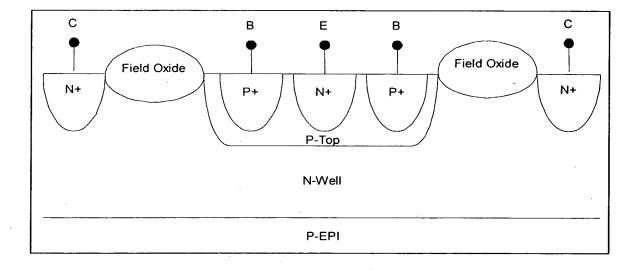


Figure 40

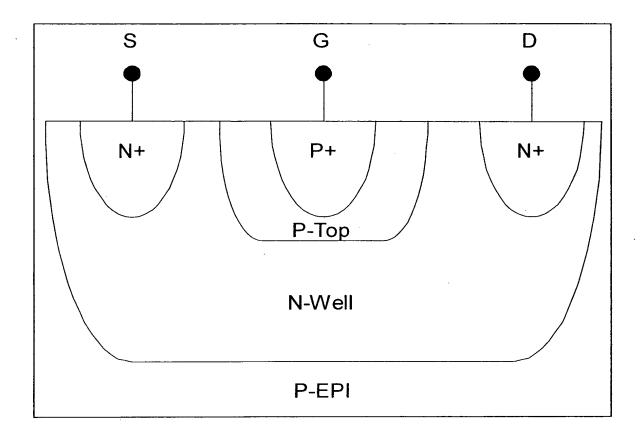


Figure 41a

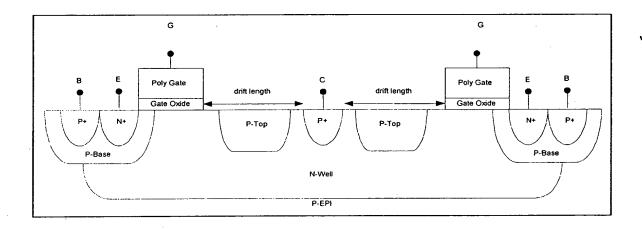
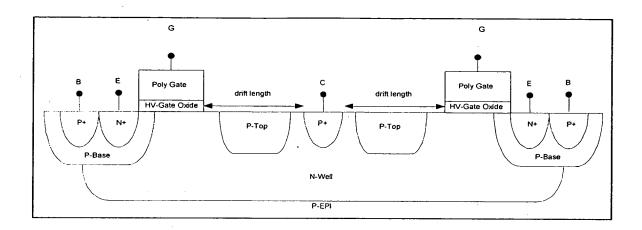


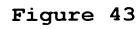
Figure 41b



		Maximu	um Maximur	n
Active	Component	Gate	Drain	
		Voltage	(V)Voltage	(V)

The standard N-MOSFET of Figure 19a 15	5.5
The standard N-MOSFET of Figure 19b 40	5.5
The standard P-MOSFET of Figure 20a 15	5.5
The standard P-MOSFET of Figure 20b 40	5.5
The standard Junction isolated N-MOSFET of Figure 21a 15	5.5
The standard Junction isolated N-MOSFET of Figure 21b 40	5.5
The mid-voltage single extended N-MOSFET of Figure 22a15	40
The mid-voltage single extended N-MOSFET of Figure 22b40	40
The mid-voltage single extended P-MOSFET of Figure 23a15	40
The mid-voltage single extended P-MOSFET of Figure 23b40	40
The mid-voltage double extended N-MOSFET of Figure 24a15	40
The mid-voltage double extended N-MOSFET of Figure 24b40	40
The mid-voltage double extended P-MOSFET of Figure 25a15	40
The mid-voltage double extended P-MOSFET of Figure 25b40	40
The mid-voltage single extended N-LDMOSFET of Figure 26a	15 75
The mid-voltage single extended N-LDMOSFET of Figure 26b	40 75
The mid-voltage floating source N-LDMOSFET of Figure 27a	15 75
The mid-voltage floating source N-LDMOSFET of Figure 27b	40 75
The high-voltage single extended N-MOSFET of Figure 28a	15
100	
The high-voltage single extended N-MOSFET of Figure 28b	40
100	
The high-voltage single extended P-MOSFET of Figure 29a	15
100	
The high-voltage single extended P-MOSFET of Figure 29b	40
100	
The high-voltage double extended N-MOSFET of Figure 30a	15
100	••
The high-voltage double extended N-MOSFET of Figure 30b	40
100	4.5
The high-voltage double extended P-MOSFET of Figure 31a	15
100	40
The high-voltage double extended P-MOSFET of Figure 31b	40
The black walks as double subanded N IDMOCREM of Missess 320	. 15
The high-voltage double extended N-LDMOSFET of Figure 32a	. 15
325 The high-voltage double extended N-LDMOSFET of Figure 32b	40
	40
325 The very-high-voltage single extended N-LDMOSFET of Figur	e 33a 15
600	e 55a 15
The very-high-voltage single extended N-LDMOSFET of Figur	e 33b 40
	- JJD 40
600 The very-high-voltage single extended P-MOSFET of Figure	34a 15
325	J.4. 4.5
The very-high-voltage single extended P-MOSFET of Figure	34b 40
325	
The very-high-voltage double extended P-MOSFET of Figure	35a 15
325	
J2J	

The 325	very-high-voltage double extended P-MOSFET of I	Figure 35b	40	
The	lateral NPN bipolar transistor of Figure 36		15	
The	high-voltage vertical NPN bipolar transistor of	Figure 37	-	40
The	high-voltage vertical PNP bipolar transistor of	Figure 38	-	55
The	very-high-gain vertical NPN bipolar transistor	of Figure 39	-	
3.3				
The	high-voltage N-JFET of Figure 40	600	600	
The	very high-voltage LIGBT of Figure 41a	15	600	
The	very high-voltage LIGBT of Figure 41b	40	600	



Junction	Typical Sheet Resistance	
		Voltage
P+ / N-Well	65 Ohms/sq.	20 Volts
N+ / P-Substrate	50 Ohms/sq.	. 25 Volts
P-Top / N-Well	14 kOhms/sq.	40 Volts
P-Base / N-well	1.75 kOhms/sq.	45 Volts
N-Ext. / P-Substrate	4 kOhms/sq.	45 Volts
N-Well / P-Substrate	1.5 kOhms/sq.	150 Volts
N-Well / P-Top / P-Substrate (RESURF)	_	650 Volts